MEW FORK DAMEY TRIBURE, SATURDAY, OCTOBER 28, 1861

THE CITY OF BALTIMORE OFF CAPE RACE.

The Earl Russell on American Affairs.

CARIBALDI STILL AT CAPRERA.

Peland Declared in a State of Siege.

INVASION OF MONTENEGRO BY THE TURKS.

Sy, Jour's, N. F., Friday, Oct. 25, 1861. The theamst in City of Baltimore, which sailed from Liverpeal on Wednesday, Oct. 16, and from Queenstown on Thursday, the 17th inst., passed Cap-She was brarded by the news yacht of the Astodiated Press, and the regular news dispatch obtained. Her advices are four days later than by the Africa

The steamships Jura and City of New-York, from New-Yerk, arrived at Liverpool on the 15th.

#### THE STATE OF EUROPE.

From Our Own Correspondent. Tunin, Oct. 8, 1861. The cotton question in England becomes every day more serious, and therefore you will scarcely be astonished at hearing that great shopes are attached in wither England nor France were willing to make themselves the collectors of bad debts for uncautions ditions for the redress of insults offered by ephemeral South American Governments to European consuls and dislottance agents. When, however, the barbors of the Cotton States are bleckaded by the Federal floor, and a most industrious population in England and France stands on the threshold of starvaon for want of sufficient raw material, it is important for the statesmen of the manufacturing States of ombined fleet has arrived in the Gulf of Mexico, the Embassadors of Napoleon and Queen Victoria will term States of North America, and you know that a mediation backed by a powerful fleet is always dangerous. For the success of the good cause of the Union, we hope that the war may soon be proseented with less circumlocation, and that a decisive blow may be struck before the European Powers favorable to the insurgent South than to the Union ing classes in England is adverse to the United States, but be cert in that the great mass of intelligent Englishmen have the warmest sympathy for the The politicians, however, in Europe, as across the Atlantic, are always more energetic, and find means to neutralize the action of the ober and somewhat slower thinkers and workers. side would suffice to have the Confederation officia! acknowledged. It is the cotton question which we cannot at once leave out of sight, since it interests too great a number of the working population, while

Beyond the simple fact that Col. Baker had been of fire t enagnitude. A semi-official pamphlet, published about the time of the interview, tries to appears the apprehensions of the Germans about the fire the apprehensions of the Germans about the fire the apprehensions of the Rhine, and says that a rectification of the Rhine, and says that a rectification of the French, would be seeded to France, might sufficiently guarantee the interview of France, might sufficiently guarantee the interview of fire the problems of the Col. Baker was shot, appeared to become overwhelming. A little after 4 o'clock Col. Baker was shot, appeared to become overwhelming. A little after 4 o'clock Col. Baker was shot, appeared to become overwhelming. A little after 4 o'clock Col. Baker was shot, appeared to become overwhelming. A little after 4 o'clock Col. Baker was shot, appeared to become overwhelming. A little after 4 o'clock Col. Baker was shot, appeared to become overwhelming. A little after 4 o'clock Col. Baker was shot, appeared to become overwhelming. A little after 4 o'clock Col. Baker was shot, appeared to become overwhelming. A little after 4 o'clock Col. Baker was shot, appeared to become overwhelming. A little after 4 o'clock Col. Baker was shot, appeared to become overwhelming. A little after 4 o'clock Col. Baker was shot, appeared to become overwhelming. A little after 4 o'clock Col. Baker was shot, appeared to become overwhelming. A little after 4 o'clock Col. Baker was shot, appeared to become overwhelming. A little after 4 o'clock Col. Baker was shot, appeared to become overwhelming. A little after 4 o'clock Col. Baker was shot, appeared to become overwhelming. A little after 4 o'clock Col. Baker was shot, appeared to become overwhelming. A little after 4 o'clock Col. Baker was shot, appeared to become overwhelming. A little after 4 o'clock Col. Baker was shot, appeared to become overwhelming. A little after 4 o'clock Col. Baker was shot, appeared to become overwhelming. A little after 4 o'clock Col. Baker was shot, the public to familiarize Europe with far-reaching ideas. The revival of the Polish question seems to indicate that there is no great sympathy between the familiarize and Russia; but, on the coverage mis of France and Russia; but, on the control of the provided engagement, I left Washington early this morning, carrying the impossibility of retreat so evident, that, in spite of the northern prevailed there, that pression which then prevailed there, that pression which then prevailed there, that pression the result was proclaimed. To witness this presided engagement, I left Washington early this morning, carrying the impression of the northern prevailed there, that in spite of the unshrinking determination of our troops, the leading officers countainties, traveling up the Danube to Hamburst, and the interest of the robed having shown an inclination to dislodge us, buildings on Breadway set spart for that perpose. Baker did not fall earlier, so daringly did he expose to two ago cight of the "Ellawore Italy on the "Ellawore Italy on the "Ellawore Italy on the Polish question seems to F. Ferkins.

Volunteer Hospital, (one of the New-York Hospital, one of the New-York Hospital, one of the visual to the that the only wonder is that Col. Baker did not fall earlier, so daringly did he expose to the result was proclaimed. He was admitted, would probably take place, the robed having shown an inclination to dislodge us, buildings on Breadway set spart for that perpose. A day or two ago cight of the "Ellawore Italy buildings on Breadway set spart for that very two ago cight of the "Ellawore Italy buildings on Breadway set spart for the expectation. He will did not fall earlier, so daringly did he expose to two ago cight of the "Ellawore Italy buildings on Breadway set spart for the very confidence as to the result was proclaimed. He will did not fall earlier, so daringly did he expose to two ago cight of the "Ellawore Italy buildings on Breadway set spart for the very day of the Color of the Newson Clark, New Bedford, made stantine, traveling up the Danube to Hamburgu and likely to be suffered. At Great Falls, some 20 miles seled a surrender. Col. Lee, after consultation, de-England, avoided going to Vienna, though he was this side of the scene of the conflict, no intelligence termined, for the sake of averting needless slaughter,

isen, had as yet favor with Francis Joseph. One Ferry, about which the main body of the army was this late period, if a resolute bayonet-charge had been year have already been lost by the experiment to cen-collected, there was only the vaguest conception ordered the field might have been saved, for, to the From a file a new around treating, and it seems that jord officers and the inemters of regiments which it is not sight at the Carper Latitude, pursuant to adjusted the Carper Latitude, pursuant to a finite and the carper Latitude, pursuant to a finite carpet Latitude, pursuant to a fin trains all the provinces of the reigning house, through among the troops of the circumstances of the repulse. last moment, the courage of our troops was undimin-

It had been decided in Liverpool to raise £25,000 repair the Great Eastern and pay the second

plored the disaster which has befullen the United States. He said he could not see that harmony could rating distance of the shore; and the impression then his Regiment marched up for a mile, until they came be reserved either by the surrender or subjugation was that the expedition was to carry out this pur-THE DUKE D'AUMALE FOR THE UNION.

of the South. The English Government has no immediate power or interest in the matter, but must made the power of interest in the matter, but must watch closely what heppens, and if the occasion of the Lith Regiment, under Col. Devens, were sent of the Lith Regiment and the Col. Devens, were sent of the Lith Regiment and the Col. Devens, were sent of the Lith Regiment and the C rs, use its influence in the cause of freedom and bu-

party in England that seeks to embroil that country with the United States, in order to reopen the cot-

italian affairs, &c., was procounced a

COMMERCIAL INTELLIGENCE.

LATEST MALKETS.

LYERROOL THE COTTLE - THE SIZE

LOUR HOUSE THE COTTLE - THE SIZE OF SIZE

5,003 below, with a buryout market a so size of Fidny. The substituted 15,000 below with a buryout market a so size Friday. The substituted 15,000 below.

AMERICAN SECURITIES -The latest sales Wednesday were

# POTOMAC.

to offer their services to the South, but he failed, principally since it became known that Garabadius sycapalise are all for the North. There are not the theorem known that the North and the posterior is a count of the lived blatteries at Statistic Point. Prem lithius control list of the same known that the Mark Garabadius sycapalise are all for the Point and all over the Coasinent why, professing to be Union men, income of the present, and all over the Coasinent why, professing to be Union men, income disconting offers. Supplied and all over the Coasinent why, professing to be Union men, income disconting offers as a great mice and the special post of the same shows that the North cannot succeed, and present that the North Cannot succeed that the North Cannot succeed that the North Cannot succeed, and present that the North Cann

that Quarternuster Howe of the 15th Mussachusetts some of the Tammany Regiment, pashed down the turing distance of the shore; and the impression then nia Regiment marched up for a mile, until they came The Duke of Annale, in a letter, rejeices that his nephews have joined the American army, and on the right side.

The Duke of Annale, in a letter, rejeices that his nephews have joined the American army, and on the right side.

Three bosts only were employed, one capable of the comp. Of the 20th, 200 also are the vice only were employed, one capable of the remain at the camp. Of the 20th, 200 also are the vice only were employed, one capable of lost. As to the other regiments, I am not present the camp. Of the 20th, 200 also are holding 16 persons, the other two holding but 4 or 5 lost. As to the other regiments, I am not present the camp. Of the 20th, 200 also are holding 16 persons, the other two holding but 4 or 5 lost. As to the other regiments, I am not present the camp. Of the 20th, 200 also are holding 16 persons, the other two holding but 4 or 5 lost. As to the other regiments, I am not present the camp. Of the 20th, 200 also are the vice of Lawrence for District Attorney was distanced for that of Man.

Three bosts only were employed, one capable of the camp. Of the 20th, 200 also are holding to present the vice of the vice one the matter than the camp. Of the 20th, 200 also are the vice of the vice of the vice one that the vice of the vi dated from Wisconsin. He says he heard expressions of discontent, and even Secession sentiments uttered, in the West.

The Landon Star denounces the existence of a result in the Landon Star denounces the existence of a result in the Landon Star denounces the existence of a result in the Landon Star denounces the existence of a result in the Landon Star denounces the existence of a result in the Landon Star denounces the existence of a result in the Landon Star denounces the existence of a result in the Landon Star denounces the existence of a result in the Landon Star denounces the existence of a result in the Landon Star denounces the existence of a result in the Landon Star denounces the existence of a result in the Landon Star denounces the existence of a result in the Landon Star denounces the existence of a result in the content of the content in the content of the content the 17th of December.

The King of Holland was on a visit to the Emerging, the little body of the 15th were moved on the Little body of the 15th were moved on the Little body of the 15th were moved on the Little body of the 15th were moved on the Little body of the 15th were moved on the Little body of the 15th were moved on the Little body of the Littl The slinged letter of the Emperer to the King of what was expected, withdraw toward the river amputation of the right arm necessary. Capt. Schmitt, judgment, second ure invention.

It is runnored that M. Fould will resume the Minchemy was given until about 9 o'clock, when wounded. Lieut Holmes was wounded in the breast, regiment appeared, and immediately engaged our in the leg. The following are missing: Lieut. Babo, advance. By one musket discharge of the robels Bresidentials in Paris were declining.

It was renor ed that the French naval reserve is to be kept in such condition that a large fleet can be ready he an incredible short time.

Gen. Dellamarmora had accepted the command of the following provinces. He does not get the civil power chloved by Gen. Caldini.

The runnered departure of Garibaldi from Caprera was contraricted.

The runnered departure of Prussia made a solemn antry in Kochigs very on the 14th. The ceremony The King and Queen of Prussia made a solemn entry in Koenigaserg on the 14th. The ceremony was brilliant and imposing.

A proclamation was published in Warsaw on the 14th declaring Poland in a state of siege. The military again occupied the public squares of Warsaw. A mitional demonstration had been fixed for the 15th.

There was no news as to the result.

The cotton-factories of Sonio wars closing on an entry of Sonio wars closing on a content of the island as re-enforcements. Nothing serious occurred. Even the burial was only The cotton-factories of Spain were closing on account of a lack of the raw material.

The Turks had commenced an invasion of Monte egro. Prince Montenero protested.

The Turks had commenced in invasion of Monte egro. Prince Montenero protested.

The Turks had commenced in invasion of Monte egro. Prince Montenero protested. mee, and, so far as I can learn, was, in every stra- this point. tegic consideration, an unfortunate one. It was an open field, at the summit of the steep acclivity which are favorable, and defeat—as it afterward proved—no possibility of RETERN OF THREE MONTHS SERVICE TROOPS. forms the Virginia sho e at this point. In case of a there, 12, 513.9. Core active and has advanced by Senar-blized and Yellow quested at 12 2021. White 34 2021.

Tribution Provision Market.—The Provision market 6400 in number, were placed. At the right of the regiment, while the Tammany troops held the rear of the center. One rifled cannon, of Vanghan's 2 per quarter Rhode Island Battery, was stationed in front of the Corren beognit. hft wing, and two mountain howitzers, of Rickett's

bered about 1,800 men. Toward 3 o'clock the rebels, withou the infantry suffered heavily. Our men responded with vigor, but it was apparent that the odds in numbers, as well as in position, were vestly in favor THE REPUSSE ON THE UPPER For the last two or three rounds Col. Lee carried up the supplies from India and Egypt do not suffice at the first moment. Still all over Europe the Liberals feel for the North, and though the Southerners tried to enlist European officers in France and Italy, they have not met, as yet, with any success. There is a Major O'Brica now here at Turin, an ex-Garibaldian, who attempted to induce some followers of Garibaldian, who attempted to induce some followers of Garibaldian, who attempted to induce some followers of Garibaldian, to offer their services to the South, but he failed, to offer their services to the South, but he failed.

Enwant's France and Italy, they for the regiment of the corps of artillery attached to Col. Serrell's regiment of engineers left for Washington last even-from who attempted to induce some followers in France and Italy, they large in the corps of artillery attached to Col. Serrell's the corps of artillery attached to Col. Serrell's regiment of engineers left for Washington last even-france of musketry upon them was almost increant, but artillery the corps of artillery attached to Col. Serrell's regiment of engineers left for Washington last even-france of the corps of musketry upon them was almost increant, but artillery the corps of musketry upon them was almost increant, but artillery the corps of musketry upon them was almost increant, but artillery the corps of musketry upon them was almost increant, but artillery the corps of musketry upon them was almost increant, but artillery the corps of musketry upon them was almost increant, but artillery the corps of musketry upon them was almost increant, but artillery the corps of musketry upon them was almost increant, but artillery the corps of musketry upon them was almost increant, but artillery the corps of musketry upon them was almost increant, but artillery the corps of musketry upon them was almost increant, but artillery the corps o 15th Massachusetts, continually exposed to the view Tacks.

The corps of artillery attached to Col. Sorrell's

England, avoided going to Vienna, though he was entry at an hour's distance from the capital.

The difficulties of the Austrian Government in Hun yary are on the increase; still the Minister, moned in hour's distance from the contrary had been received. At Seneca Milbs, to give up himself and his men. But even after this intention had been communicated, the datachment whence parts of Gen. Banka's army had been summened in heate to aid in repairing the errors of Money are on the increase; still the Minister, moned in heate to aid in repairing the errors of Money and his centralizing sham constitutional.

LOSSES OF THE TAMMANY REGIMENT.

By intelligence received at Tammany Had, we to give up himself and his men. But even after this intention had been communicated, the datachment of the 20th railied a number of the 20th railied a number of the contrary had been summened in heate to aid in repairing the errors of Money and his centralizing sham constitutional.

Some of the conflict, no intelligence received at Tammany Regiment.

By intelligence received at Tammany Regiment, were took killed at Edwards's feet at 20th railied a number of the 20th railied and provide the same of the same of the 20th railied at a received at Tammany Regiment.

By intelligence received at Tammany Regiment.

By intelligence received at Tammany Regiment to give up himself and his men. But even after this intention had been communicated, the datachment of the 20th railied at month at the contraction had been communicated, the datachment of the 20th railied at Edwards's feet at 20th railied at Edwards's feet at 20th railied at 20th raili

worthy witnesses of what pass didetachments of the channel was these with dead and dying bodies, the nomination of bendis P. Sultivan as Member of and Massachusetts light and 20th Regiments were sent but the bearing of the survivors was by you the 1H District Charles J. McCarthy, president from the Maryland side of the Upper Potomac to strangely quiet—the immobility, perhaps, of People's Union Clab, president as the principle. desperate hopelersness. Hundreds, probably were wards's Ferry, with orders to stand in readiness to bere sacrificed. The number of presences taken was cross to Virginia at sudden nonce. It was understood very large. Parts of the 15th Massachusetts, and had been over with a sconting party, and had re- river as far as Edwards's Ferry, and there fooded,

Col. Lee, us a reserve force. The means or captured. Of the Massachusetts 15th some 200 comparatively little difficulty, since communication officers entered the combat, and only 9 returned. is formished by a lock close at band. However, the Licon. Putnam of Company E was mortally wounded, crossing was, after a time, effected, and during the and died to-day (Wednesday). Capt. Drebar of ing cautionaly toward Leesburg, but not finding wounded. Capt. Putnam was so injured as to render bank and waited for further orders. No sign of the Company E, was severely, but it is boned not fatally, part of what is supposed to have been a Mississippi but will recover. Lieut. Lowell was slightly injured

## LOCAL MILITARY MATTERS.

defeat—as it afterward proved—no possibility of the Third Squndron of the Third Regiment N. Y. The Marker —The market is however. Water Marker —The market is however, which a sight sevence. Water Flora farm and a sight sevence. Water Flora farm and a sight sevence altogether some twelve or fifteen neres, extended altogether some twelve or fifteen neres, extended thought the sight sevence of the sevence of th right hand, the men of the Massachusetts Lith, some forming casort duty to Generals McClellan and McClellan number, were placed. At the right of the open space stood the 200 men of the Massachusetts open space stood the 200 men of the Massachusetts. 20th. At the left were the men of the California regiment, while the Tammany troops held the rear in which they left their l

of the center. One rifled cannon, of Vanghan's Rhode Island Battery, was stationed in front of the fit wing, and two mountain howitzers, of Rickett's battery in front of the right. (These pieces were tention as they passed up Broadway. rage of the squadron filled two large express wagons and these, with several carriages containing the rel-

from Washington, recommended him to reorgan ze his troop and recruit it to 200 men. Cept. S. con-sidered the proposition favorably, and will at one commence the work of reorganization. Many of the

were fired during the four bours' contest that ensued.

Transportation to Washington for Col. Praft's regiment has been prepared for this evening. The regiment has been prepared for th

LOSSES OF THE TAMMANY REGIMENT.

### LOCAL POLITICS.

Propie's Union Convention - This Convention ord

FOUR DAYS LATER FROM EURUPE. public opinion, may probably be seen consigned to Massachusetts that and 20th Reviewed and the bearing of the survivors of the survivors of the survivors.

GENTLEMEN: You informed me that the People's into Sonatorial Convention for the Eighth Senatorial Disrict, held at Vincent's Hall, Terrytown, on the 18th inst, at a uninstand me as their candidate for Senator; and that ou were appointed a Committee by the Convention to notify the of my monitration, and see with their I would appear a mer. I though the Convention to notify

To Mesers John B. Hasain, Edwin alasks, C. Lawre Dennis Sic Mahon, Committee, Ac.

Passengers Arrived

MARINE JOURNAL.

PORT OF NEW-YORK ......Oct. 15.

A FREE GIFT

TO THE AMERICAN PROPER.

SUSTAIN. HOW OUR SOLDIERS SHOULD BE PREPARED TO FIGHT.

It is a singular fact that a large majority of the people of the United States are unacquainted with the great importance of the cause for which the soldiers of the Union are nighting. Let

present to the American public, free of charge, the Constitu-tion of the United States of America, neatly bound, together the Union, will be farrished with a sur

bb. A. Boyle, M. and G. Joseph, Lauremana Southgate, Germani, G. C. Colt. G. E. & Olker, M.R. Splers and two discen. G. Hamming, G. Maye, W. Morgan, G. Attinson, S. Sayburker, G. Frendensten, Mrs. R. Goldschmidt and Shall and G. Colt. Splendersten, Mrs. R. Goldschmidt and Splenders, G. Frendensten, Mrs. R. Goldschmidt and Splendersten, G. Frendensten, Mrs. R. Goldschmidt and G. Splendersten, G. Frendensten, G. Splendersten, G. Splenderst

OF SECESSION FROM OF RESCUTCHEON, ARE NO ONLY RIGHT BUT ARE ESTABLISHING ON SOON BASIS THE FREEDOM OF THE PEOPLE THROUGH OUTTHE WORLD. RADWAY & Co., No. 23 Johnst, New-York.

HOW OUR SOLDIERS SHOULD BE PREPARED TO FIGHT.

HEALTH AND DISCIPLINE.

Health and discipline are the most inportant elements in an Steamships—Fo Tang, Brigs, Hong Kong, Oliphant, Son & Co. Elma (Br.) Semmely Livergool John G. Dale; Bremen, Wessels, London and Bremen, Gelricha & Co.

Slips—Samoset MeNear, Have, Treat & Deschern; Wm.
Slips—Samoset MeNear, Have, Treat & Grandson, of Control of the Control o

TYPHOID VEVER, DYSENCERY, MEASLES,

DWAY'S BEADY RELIES

Data B, lat. 48, ion. 77, passed sinp lames Jardine (pr.), bound to the aniorumate p. 123. lat. 43, lon. 59.50, passed steambig Rayaria, 24th, off Nanuacket Shoule, passed steambig Layaria, 24th, off Nanuacket Shoule, passed steambig Layaria, 24th, off In Dit. Shoule, passed steambig Layaria, 24th, off Layaria, 24th

EURALGIA, SCIATICA, SCIATICA, DIPHTHERIA, COUGES, HEADACHE,

number of have of the W. H. Surgeon and Medical Director of the Excelsion Erigade

Geo B. Simpson, M. D., Surgeon Anderson Zonave Regt.

Col. Rush C. Hawkins, Full Regiment N. Y. V.

Col. Lyons, Sta. R. g. ment N. Y. S. M.

Col. Waler, Edd. Sog ment N. Y. S. M.

Col. Waler, Edd. Sog ment N. Y. V.

col. Timelit, McClerian Ribes.

Cul. Wu. Cotes. United States Army.

Major U. V. Bayton, Anderson Zonaves.

Major Lames M. Turer tal Regiment N. Y. V.

col. William Wilson, and his others, through T. W.

Meighan, essa, Wilson Wilson, and his others, through T. W.

Meighan, essa, Wilson Wilson, and his others, through T. W.

Meighan, essa, Wilson Wilson, and his others, through T. W.

Meighan, essa, Wilson Wilson, and his others of over 1604 regiments of the volunteer forces, that there has not been a single man in their regiments who has been discussed for 1604 regiments.

We have the assurance of others of over 1604 regiments of the volunteer forces, that there has not been a single man in their regiments who has been discussed that the print of fick who have used this invaluable medicine, a death countred.

Every family should keep a bottle of Rano say's Reasy Reasy Restrict in the house. It is a not live green three against delinear is will a few minuters refine the public of From pain, and will spendy long the allicated of the discusses and complaints his amounted for.

Steamer Artisan, McCabe, Baitimore, moise, to Wm. Dal-sell.

Steamer Artisan, McCabe, Baitimore, moise, to Wm. Dal-sell.

Steamer Artisan, McCabe, Baitimore, moise, to Wm. Dal-sell.

Steamer E. A. Stevens, Raynor, Baltimore, moise, to Wm. Dal-sell.

BELOW-1 bark, unknown.

SAILED-Get, 24-Ships Australia, Liverpool; Northern Light, Geres, M. R. Ludwig, and Ladoga, Hayrer, Minnelsaha Br.), Londauderry: Ocean Telegraph, San Frameisco. Barks (any Lee, Appinwall). A A. Drebat, Philadelphia; S. Share (Low their use, they he at the bowels regular and healthy fork; Laura Campbell, and Casalina (Spanish), Cadiz. Briggers, Sea, Porto Pico, Renshaw Markanes; S. M. Newhalt & J. Jonney, D. O. Canner, Havana; Electrica (Br.), Carle, Spinsel), Cock. Salms, Abbte Bradford, and Lath Rich, James); D. O. Canner, Havana; Electro, Guadalous, Cock. Salms, Abbte Bradford, and Lath Rich, James); D. O. Canner, Havana; Electro, Guadalous, Cock. Salms, Abbte Bradford, and Lath Rich, James); D. O. Canner, Havana; Electro, Guadalous, Cock. Salms, Abbte Bradford, and Lath Rich, James); D. O. Canner, Havana; Electro, Guadalous, Cock. Salms, Abbte Bradford, and Lath Rich, James); D. O. Canner, Havana; Electro, Guadalous, Cock. Salms, Abbte Bradford, and Lath Rich, James); D. O. Canner, Havana; Electro, Guadalous, Cock. Salms, Abbte Bradford, and Lath Rich, James); D. O. Salms, Abbte Bradford, and Lath Rich, Lancoster (Br.), Laguayri.

Also U. S. ship Atlanta, and bark Bradleire, under sealed form.

WIND--Stratet, S. S. W.